

# PILE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION FOR ABUTMENTS AND RETAINING WALLS









bureau of electronic data processing

### STATE OF NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

PILE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION

FOR

ABUTMENTS AND RETAINING WALLS

PROGRAM NUMBER 2704

Joseph P. Ronan Administrative Deputy J. Burch McMorran Superintendent

> NYSDOT Library 50 Wolf Road, POD 34 Albany, New York 12232

OCTOBER 1963

STATE OF NEW YORKS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

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## PILE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION FOR ABUTMENTS AND RETAINING WALLS

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SOTIMATED BUILDINGS WITH

DISAY OFFICENCES GAS STREETINGS

#### named to side!

perfect ones

PILE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION FOR

ABUTMENTS AND RETAINING WALLS

PROGRAM NUMBER 2704.02

#### General

Given a general description of the problem, the program determines the maximum pile load, the vertical pile loads for each pile, the horizontal resistance of the pile groups, the externally applied horizontal load, the center of gravity of the pile group and the eccentricity or distance between the center of gravity of the pile group and the location of the resultant of all the loads. All important design information is listed.

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DOLUME HUMBER STOLEN

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111.000

111.000

2.000	1.000	.000	•000	1.000 !	2.000	111.000
1.750	4.920	.000	.000	11.250	1.750	8.000
126.380	28.520	12.950	3.170	3 - 0 0 0	2.000	

111.000

111.000

MAX. VERTICAL PILE LOAD IN KIPS

PMAX	ROW 1	ROW 2	ROW 3	ROW 4	ROW 5
52.52	49.83	45.20	•00	• 00 -	35.95

HOR.RESIST. EXT.HORIZ. C.G. ECC.

PILE GROUP FORCE PILE GROUP

KIPS KIPS FEET FEET

80.28 82.10 4.91 .486

111.000

111.000						
2.000	1.000	•000	•000	1.000	2.000	111.000
1.750	4.920	•000	•000	11.250	1.750	0000

135.000 30.000 11.000 3.170 3.000 1.000

111.000

111.000

MAX. VERTICAL PILE LUAD IN KIPS

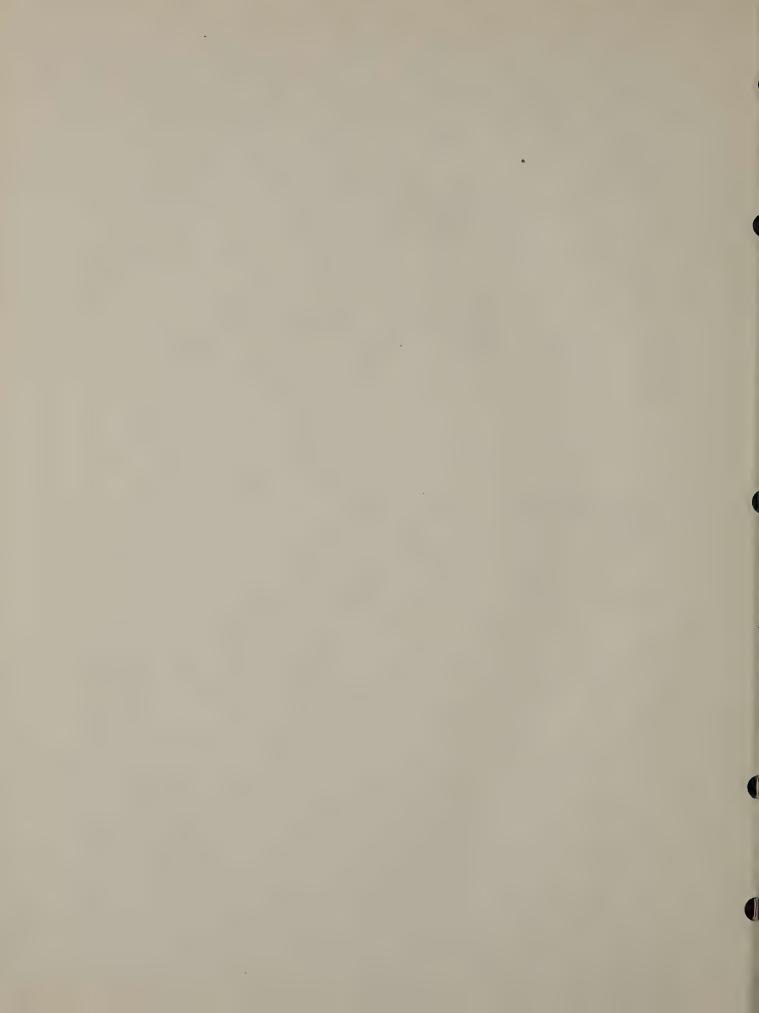
PMAX	ROW 1	ROW 2	ROW 3	ROW 4	ROW 5
54.52	51.73	47.54	•00	.00	39.19

HOR • RESIST • EXT • HORIZ • C • G • ECC •

PILE GROUP • FORCE PILE GROUP

KIPS KIPS FEET FEET

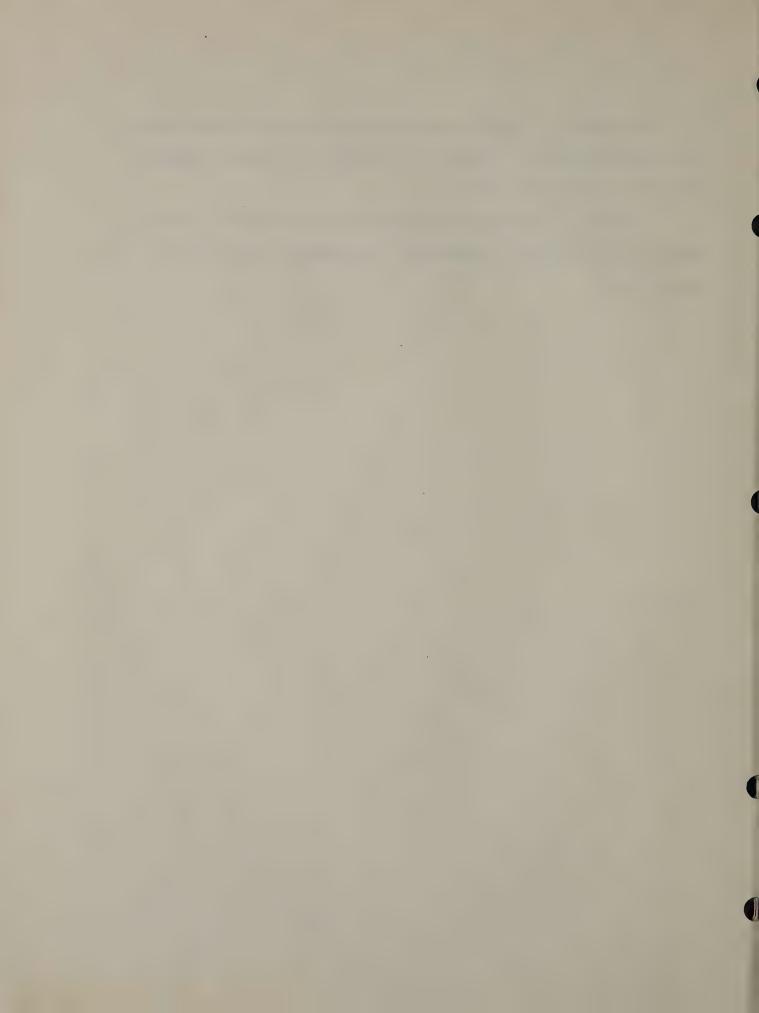
82 • 33 69 • 74 4 • 91 • 417



The moment of inertia method is used in the investigation.

The investigation is limited to foundations having a maximum of five (5) rows of piles.

A Fortran listing of the program is attached to define engineering formulae, parameters, methods and sequence of operations.



P	RO	C	E	D	U	R	E	N	10	. 2	70	) 4	-	0	2	
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PILE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION FOR

ABUTMENTS AND RETAINING WALLS

Λ 7	T=NO.	0 =	D.T.	L C	TAL	DOW	3
A	I = N(I)	. U F	P 1	1 - 5	1 1/1	RUW	-

BT=NO.OF PILES IN ROW 2

CT=NO.OF PILES IN ROW 3

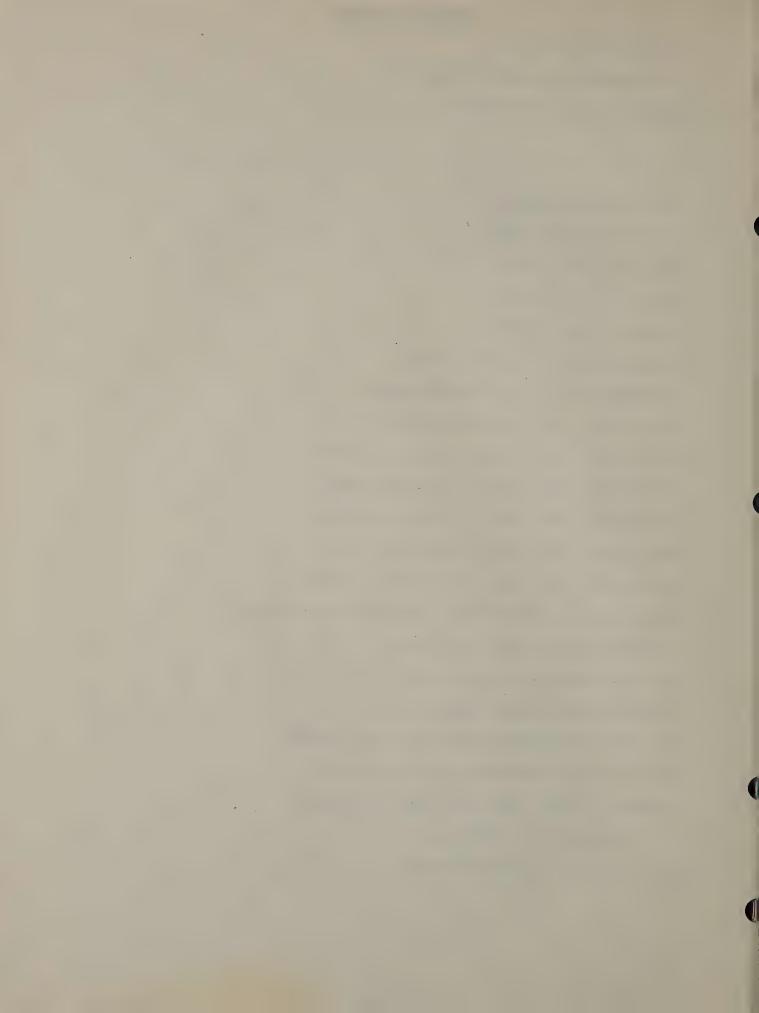
DT=NO.OF PILES IN ROW 4

ET=NO.OF PILES, IN ROW 5

- BAT=NO.OF ROWS OF BATTER PILES
- C PROB=PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
- C E1=DISTANCE FROM TOE TO C.L.ROW 1--FEET
- C CX=DISTANCE FROM TOE TO C.L.ROW 2--FEET
- DX=DISTANCE FROM TOE TO C.L.ROW 3--FEET
- C EX=DISTANCE FROM TOE TO C.L.ROW 4--FEET
- C BX=DISTANCE FROM TOE TO C.L.ROW 5--FEET
- C E2=DISTANCE FROM HEEL TO C.L.ROW 5---FEET
- C POLL=ALLOWABLE HORIZONTAL LOAD PER PILE---KIPS
- C ZJ=MOMENT ABOUT TOE---FOOT-KIPS
- C ZV=TOTAL VERTICAL FORCE---KIPS
  - HF1=TOTAL HORIZONTAL FORCE---KIPS
- C SPIT=SPACING BETWEEN PILES IN ROW 1---FEET
- C VERT=VERTICAL COMPONENT OF BATTER PILE
- C CTR=NO.OF INPUT CARDS FOR ONE PARTICULAR

PROBLEM AFTER CARD NO.3

2 READ7, AT, BT, CT, DT, ET, BAT, PROB



READ7, E1, CX, DX, EX, BX, E2, POLL

READ7, ZJ, ZV, HF1, SPIT, VERT, CTK

1001 PUNCHT, PROB

PUNCH7, PROB

PUNCH7, AT, 61, CT, DT, ET, 6AT, PROB

PUNCH7, E1, CX, UX, EX, BX, E2, POLL

PUNCH7, ZJ, ZV, HF1, SPIT, VERT, CTR

PUNCH7, PROB

PUNCH7, PROB

PUNCH 9000

9000 FORMAT(//)

GT=AT+BT+CT+DT+ET

GTX=GT/AT

4 CG=(AT\*E1+BT\*CX+CT\*DX+DT\*EX+ET\*BX)/GT

6 ECC=CG-ZJ/ZV

5 IF(CX) 801,800,801

800 D2=0.

PL2=0.

806 PL3=0.

D3=0.

807 PL4=0.

D4=0.

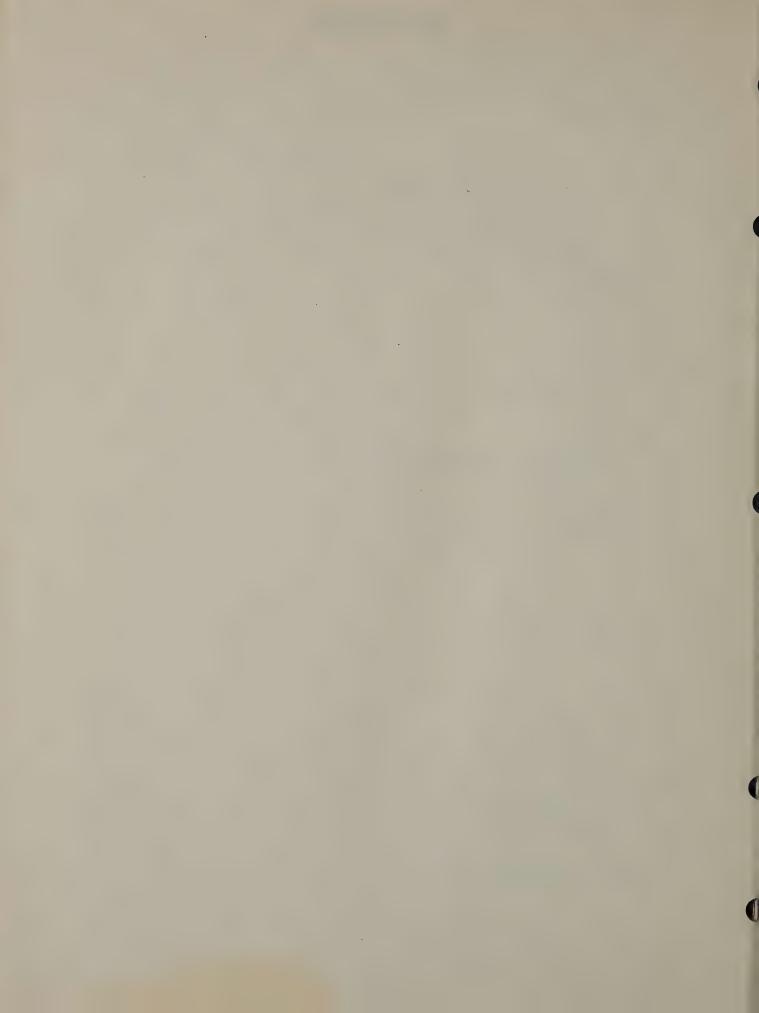
GO TO 805

801 D2=CG-CX

IF(DX) 803,806,803

803 D3=CG-DX

IF(EX) 888,807,888



- 888 D4=CG-EX
- 805 D5=CG-BX
  - D1=CG-E1
  - T1=D1\*D1\*AT
  - .T2=D2\*D2\*BT
  - T3=D3\*D3\*CT
  - T4=D4\*D4\*DT
  - T5=D5\*D5\*ET
  - T = T1 + T2 + T3 + T4 + T5
  - SP=SPIT\*AT
- 1003 PDL=ZV\*SP/GT
  - PIM=ZV\*SP\*ECC/T
  - PL1=PDL+PIM\*D1
  - IF(CX) 811,810,811
  - 811 PL2=PDL+PIM\*D2
  - IF(DX) 812,810,812
  - 812 PL3=PDL+PIM\*D3
    - IF(EX) 813,810,813
  - 813 PL4=PDL+PIM\*D4
  - 810 PL5=PDL+PIM\*D5
    - PLMAX=PL1\*SQRT(1.+VERT\*VERT)/VERT
    - IF(PLMAX-PL5) 708,707,707
  - 708 PLMAX=PL5
  - 707 ZZA=1./VERT
    - HF1=HF1\*SP
    - XYZ=POLL\*GT+PL1\*ZZA\*AT
    - IF(BAT-2.) 232,233,234



233 XYZ=XYZ+PL2\*ZZA\*BT

GO TO 232

234 IF(BAT-4.) 235,236,236

235 XYZ=XYZ+PL3\*ZZA\*CT

GO TO 233

236 XYZ=XYZ+PL4\*ZZA\*DT

GO TO 235

232 PUNCH 9

9FORMAT (47H

MAX. VERTICAL PILE LOAD IN. 5H KIPS)

PUNCH 1

1FORMAT(47H PMAX ROW 1 ROW 2 ROW 3 ROW 4,5X,5HROW 5)

PUNCH8, PLMAX, PL1, PL2, PL3, PL4, PL5

8 FORMAT(F7.2,5F10.2)

PUNCH 9000

PUNCH 10

1UFORMAT(37HHOR.RESIST. EXT.HORIZ. C.G. ECC.)

PUNCH 11

11FORMAT(32HPILE GROUP) FORCE PILE GROUP)

PUNCH 1.2

12FORMAT(37H KIPS KIPS FEET FEET)

PUNCH 13, XYZ, HF1, CG, ECC

13FORMAT(F8.2,F12.2,F9.2,F9.3)

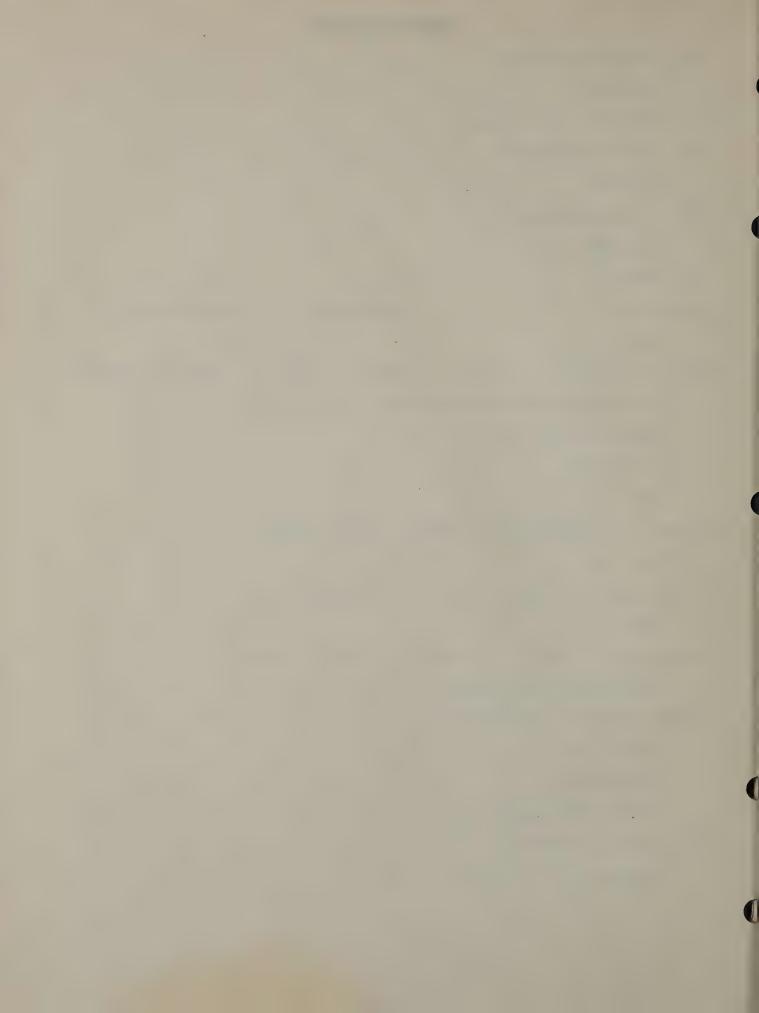
PUNCH 9000

. 7 FORMAT(8F10.3)

IF(CTR) 1000,2,1000

1000 READ7, ZJ, ZV, HF1

CTR=CTR-1.



GO TO 1001

FND

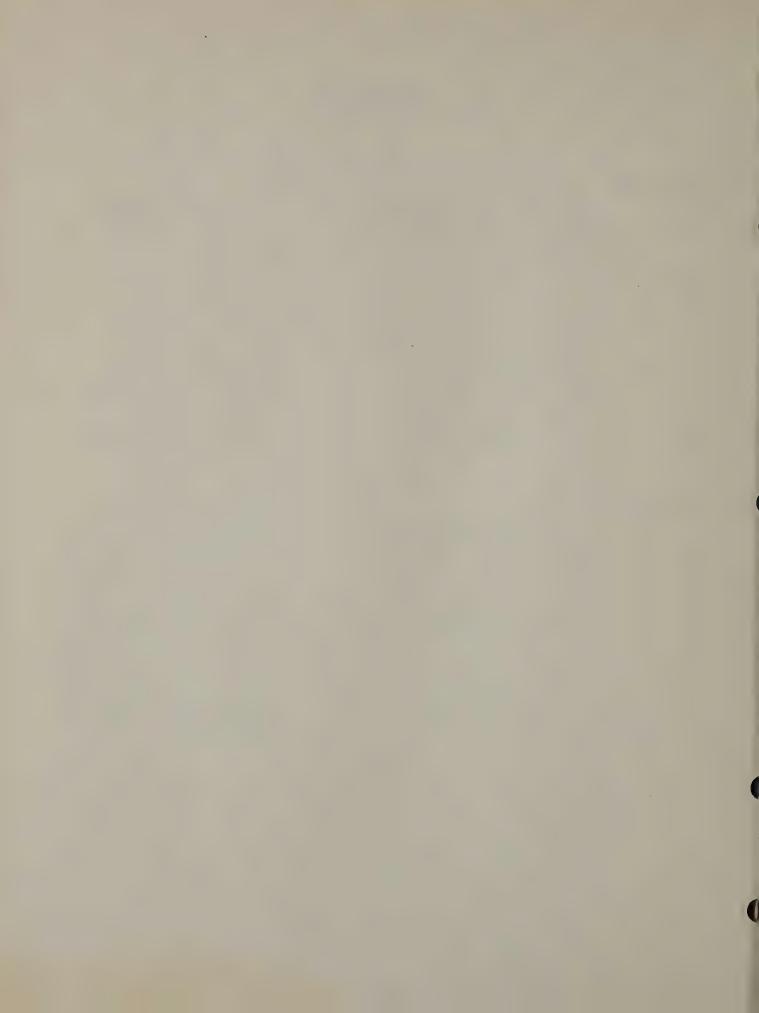


35 E.D.P. IDENTIFICATION ALLOW. HORIZ. LOAD / PILE PROBLEM PROB POLL Kips SHEETS conditions. If moments and forces are reduced for cases when overstresses are permitted, this Cards 4,5,6 and 7 are for additional loading reduction must be kept in mind when studying 60|61 HEEL TO & ROWS P BATTER PILES NO. OF CARDS ROWS OF CARD No. AFTER CTR E 2 BAT Feet SQUAD NO. SHEET NO. Ö JOB NO. 50 51 the output of this program. S TOE TO C.L ROW 5 PILES - ROW -VERT 1 1 181 VERT. FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION ABUTMENTS AND RETAINING WALLS ВX Feet ET S S 40 41 TOE TO C.L. ROW 4 SPACING BETWEEN PILES-ROW 4 F 101 PILES - ROW I INPUT EX SPIT Feet N. Y. S. D. P. W. 2704.02 Feet DI SO. 3031 K TOE TO C.L. ROW 2 | TOE TO C.L. ROW 3 FORCE PER FOOT 1 101 1 FORCE PER FOOT FORCE PER FOOT FORCE PER FOOT FORCE PER FOOT TOTAL HORIZ 1 101 1 1 PILES- ROW HORIZ TOTAL HORIZ 1 1 1 1 1 TOTAL HORIZ TOTAL HORIZ OFF Kips Kips Kips Kips H H X PILE Feet CT TOTAL SWITCHES 1, 2, 3,4 S O O FLOW PROGRAM 202 TOTAL VERTICAL TOTAL VERTICAL TOTAL VERTICAL PILES- ROW 2 TOTAL VERTICAL TOTAL VERTICAL FORCE PER FOOT 1 101 1 1 1 1 1 1 101 Kips Kips B7 CX Feet DATE DATE DATE o N <u>=</u> TOE TO C.L. ROW I MOMENT ABOUT MOMENT ABOUT MOMENT ABOUT MOMENT ABOUT MOMENT ABOUT TOE PER FOOT TOE PER FOOT PILES - ROW I 1.191 TOE PER FOOT TOE PER FOOT TOE PER FOOT - -1 101 9 Foot - Kips Foot - Kips Foot - Kips STOP STOP Foot - Kips Foot - Kips ш Feet BACK CHECKED AT CHECKED BY S S PARITY BRIDGE MADE NO. 2 9 ON 9 '0N L'ON I ON E ON t ON COL CARD CARD CARD CARD CARD CARD CARD 10



#### INPUT IDENTIFICATION

Card No. 1		
Symbol -	Field	Explanation
AT	xxxxxxx.	No. Piles - Row 1
BT	· xxxxxx.xxx	No: Piles - Row 2
CT	xxxxxx.	No. Piles - Row 3
DT	xxxxxx.	No. Piles - Row 4
ET .	xxxxxx.xxx	No. Piles - Row 5
BAT	xxxxxx.xxxxxx	No. of Rows of Batter Piles
PROB	XXXXXX • XXX	Problem Identification No.
Card No. 2		
El	xxxxxx.xxx	Toe to C.L. Row 1 (Feet)
CX	xxxxxx.xxx	Toe to C.L. Row 2 (Feet)
DX	xxxxxx.xxx	Toe to C.L. Row 3 (Feet)
EX	xxxxxx.xxx	Toe to C.L. Row 4 (Feet)
BX	xxxxxx.xxx	Toe to C.L. Row 5 (Feet)
E2 -	xxxxxx.xxx	Heel to C.L. Row 5 (Feet)
PōLL	xxxxxx.xxx	Allow. Horiz. Load per Pile (Kips)
		ric (urbs)

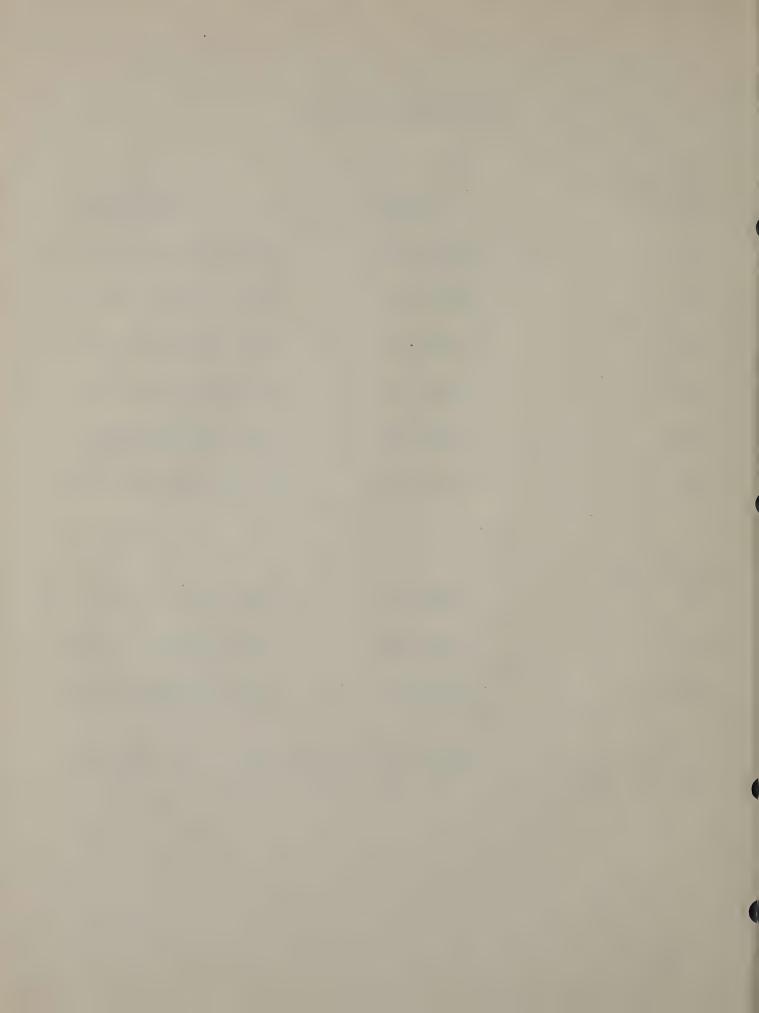


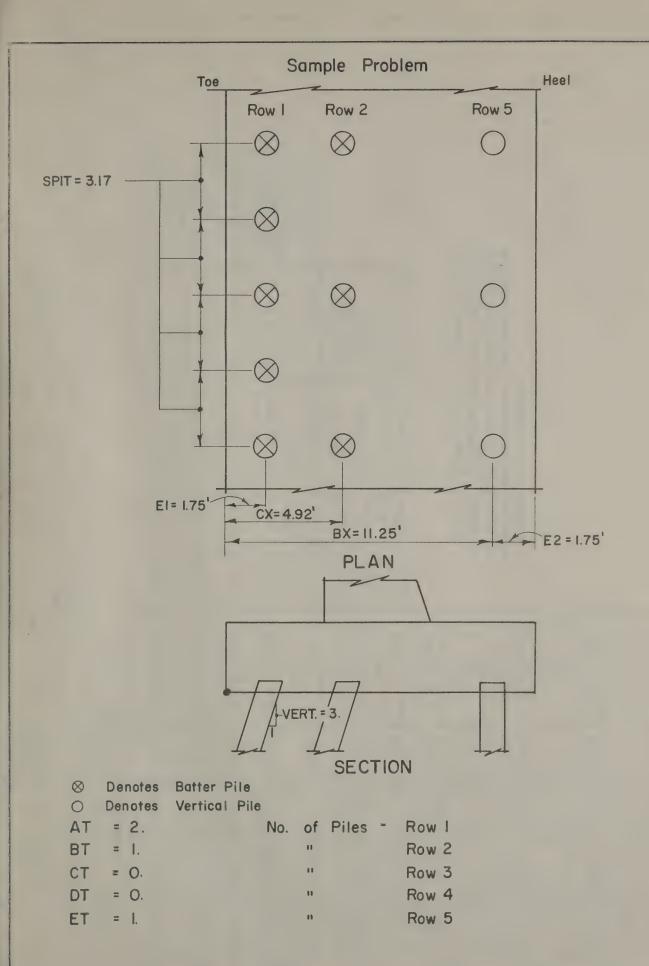
#### INPUT IDENTIFICATION

#### Card No. 3

Symbol	Field	Explanation
ZJ	xxxxxx.xx	Moment per foot about Toe (Ft=Kips)
ZV	xxxxxx.	Total Vertical Force per Foot (Kips)
HFl	XXXXXX.XXX	Total Horizontal Force Per Foot (Kips)
SPIT	xxxxxx.	Spacing Between Piles - Row 1 (Feet)
VERT	xxxxxx.	Vertical Component of Batter Pile Relative to 1
CTR	xxxxxx.	No. of Cards after Card No. 3.
Card No. 4		
ZJ	xxxxxx.xxx	Moment per foot about toe (FT-Kips)
ZV	xxxxxx.	Total Vertical Force per Foot (Kips)
HFl	XXXXXX.XXX	Total Horizontal Force per Foot (Kips)

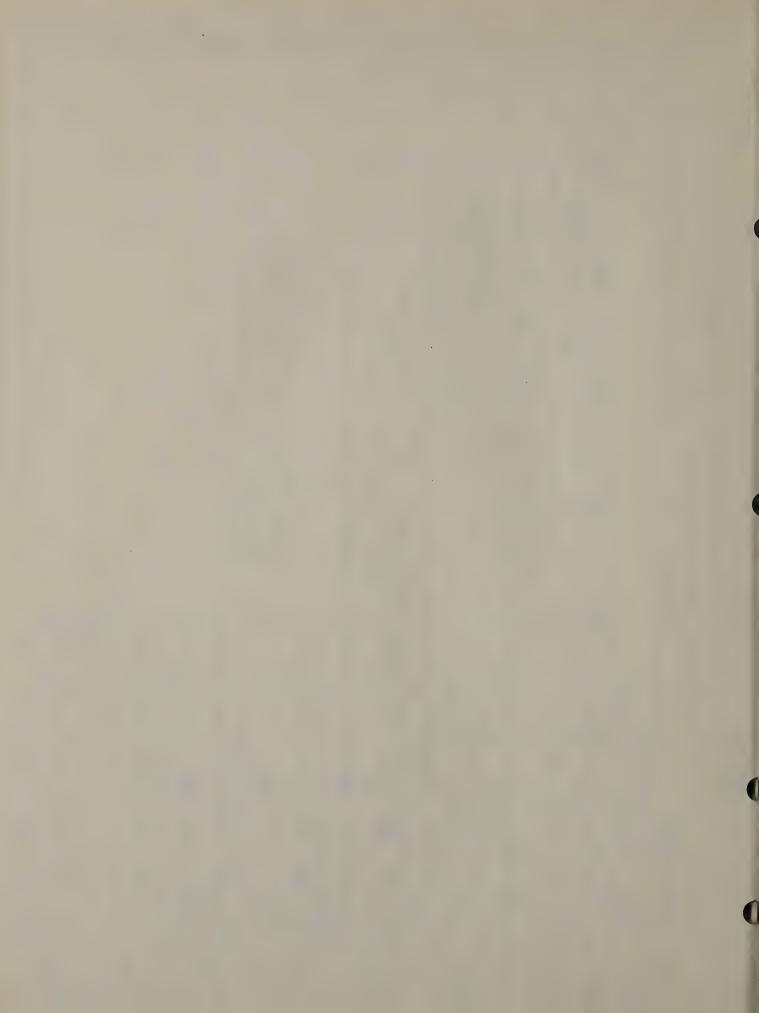
Cards No. 5, 6, 7 etc. have the same input description as Card No. h.







ED P 70 IDENTIFICATION ALLOW. HORIZ. 1777 LOAD / PILE 0 101 PROBLEM POLL Kips SHEETS conditions. If moments and forces are reduced, for cases when overstresses are permitted, this Cards 4,5,6 and 7 are for additional loading reduction must be kept in mind when studying 1909 HEEL TO & ROWS 13,000 1 1 1 1 1 200 1 1 9 11. 1. 1. 1. 25 NO. OF CARDS 10 BATTER PILES 9 202 CARD NO. CTR AFTER ROWS M 2 Feet BAT SQUAD NO. SHEET NO. JOB NO. S S 50 21 the output of this program. 5 S 111,0,25 TO C.L ROW PILES - ROW -1-1-1-1-1 -VERT VERT. FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION WALLS BX Feet F TOE ON. 40 41 ABUTMENTS AND RETAINING TO C.L. ROW 4 SPACING BETWEEN PILES-ROW 4 0 SAMPLE PROBLEM 3 10.17 PILES - ROW I 0  $E \times$ SPIT Feet N. Y. S. D. P. W. 2704.02 Feet 10 TOE OZ. 3031 3 TO C.L. ROW 3 - io PER FOOT 1111111 FORCE PER FOOT FORCE PER FOOT 0 12085 FORCE PER FOOT FORCE PER FOOT TOTAL HORIZ TOTAL HORIZ PILES-ROW TOTAL HORIZ TOTAL HORIZ TOTAL HORIZ OFF II I Kips Kips Kips F II. PLE X Feet LO FORCE TOE SWITCHES 1, 2, 3,4 ON. O FLOW PROGRAM 10/1/63 10/1/63 ROW 2 TOTAL VERTICAL TOTAL VERTICAL 11.30111 TOTAL VERTICAL TOTAL VERTICAL FORCE PER FOOT NO. PILES - ROW 2 TOTAL VERTICAL 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 A 1 1 35101 11 41c, 92, FORCE PER FOOT 28,0, 52, FORCE PER FOOT FORCE PER FOOT FORCE PER FOOT TO C.L. Kips Kips Kips Kips BI Feet CX DATE DATE BACK CHECKED S.A.W. DATE TOE Creek 0 1115111 ROW I BY B. G. MOMENT ABOUT MOMENT ABOUT MOMENT ABOUT MOMENT ABOUT MOMENT ABOUT 1c.75 L. 150 Int. TOE PER FOOT 1,126,0,38 TOE PER FOOT Castle 135 181 1 In I will be said TOE PER FOOT TOE PER FOOT TOE PER FOOT PILES - ROW 1 20 Foot - Kips TOE TO C.L. Foot - Kips Foot-Kips Foot - Kips STOP Foot - Kips STOP 111 AT Feet CHECKED PARITY NO. BRIDGE MADE 9 ON I ON E ON 9 'ON T.ON NO. 2 t ON % 200 CARD OAAC CARD CARD CARD CARD CARD



#### SAMPLE PROBLEM-OUTPUT

C SAMPLE OUTPUT

C

C

111.000

111.000

2.000	1.000	•000	•000	1.000	2.000	111.000
1.750	4.920	•000	•000	11.250	1.750	8.000
126.380	28.520	12.050	3.170	3-000	2 - 000	

111.000

111.000

MAX. VERTICAL PILE LOAD IN KIPS

PMAX	ROW 1	ROW 2	ROW 3	ROW 4	ROW 5
52.52	49.83	45.20	•00	• 00	35.95

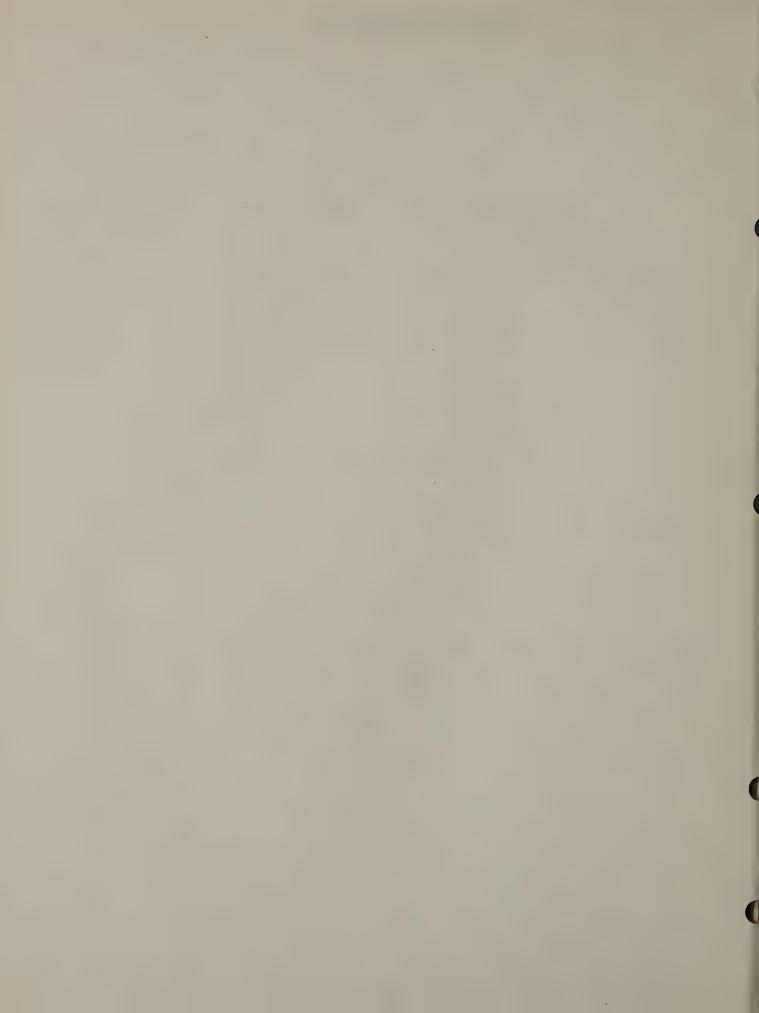
HOR.RESIST. EXT.HORIZ. C.G. ECC.

PILE GROUP FORCE PILE GROUP

KIPS KIPS FEET FEET

80.28 82.10 4.91 .486

111.000



#### SAMPLE PROBLEM-OUTPUT

111.000						
2.000	1.000	.000	•000	1.000	2.000	111.000
1.750	4.920	.000	•000	11.250	1.750	8.000
135.000	30.000	11.000	3.170	3.000	1.000	
111.000						
111.000						

MAX.VERTICAL	PILE	LOAD	IN	KIPS

PMAX ROW 1 ROW 2 ROW 3 ROW 4 ROW 5 54.52 51.73 47.54 .00 .00 39.19

HOR.RESIST. EXT.HORIZ. C.G. ECC.

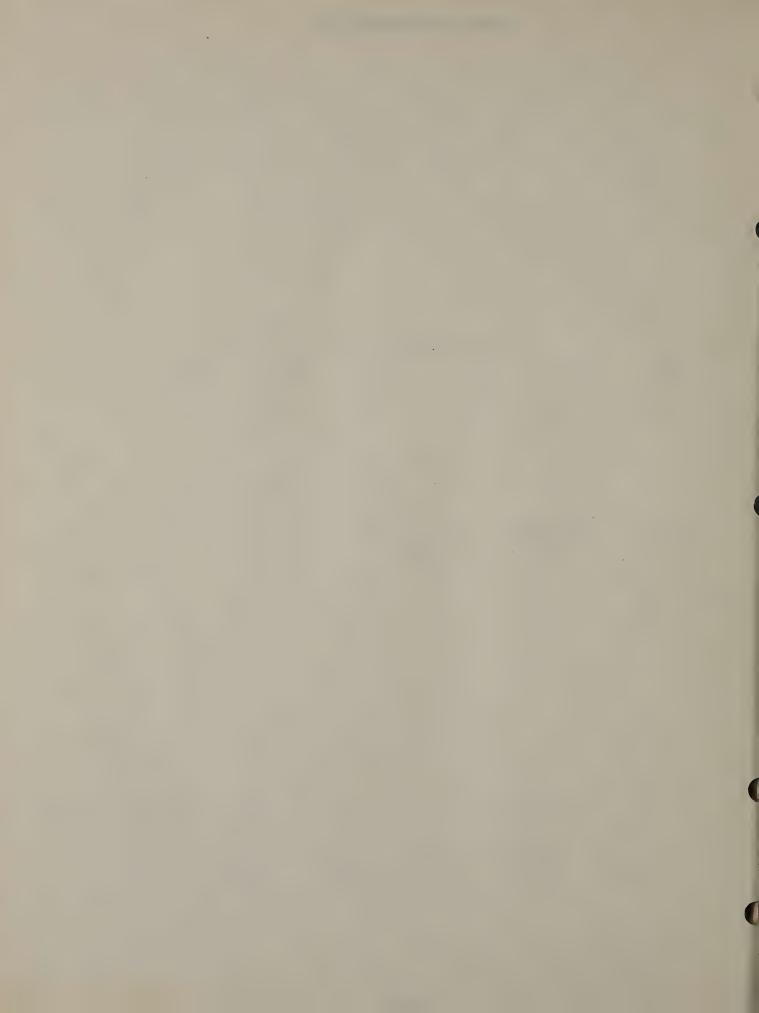
PILE GROUP . FORCE PILE GROUP

KIPS KIPS FEET FEET 82.33 69.74 4.91 .417

111.000

111.000

111.000	2.000	1.000	•000	•000	1.000	2.000
8.000	1.750	11.250	•000	000.	4.920	1.750
	000	3.000	3.170	15.000	35.000	150.000



#### SAMPLE PROBLEM-OUTPUT

111.000

111.000

MAX.VE	RTI	CAL	PILE	LOAD	IN	KIPS
--------	-----	-----	------	------	----	------

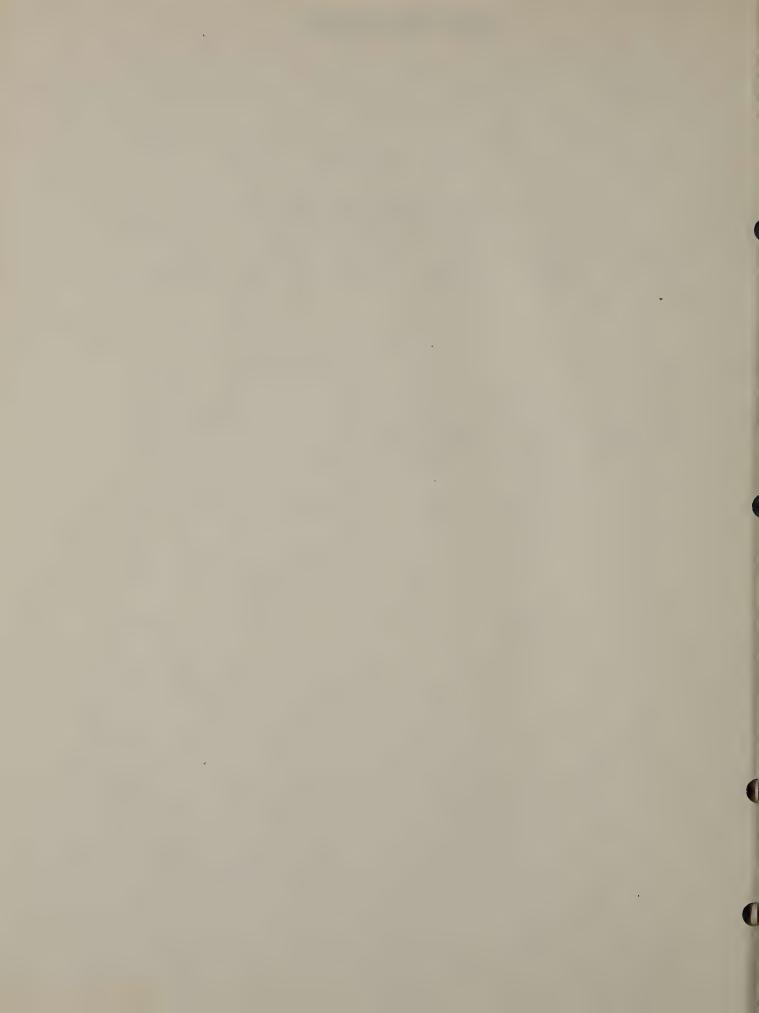
PMÄX	ROW 1	ROW 2	ROW 3	ROW 4	ROW 5
66.25	62. 85	55•46 .	• 00	• 00	40.71

HOR.RESIST. EXT.HORIZ. C.G. ECC.

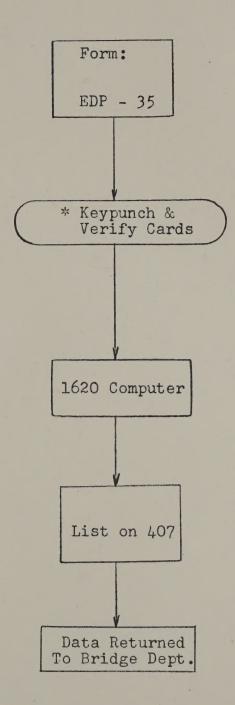
PILE GROUP , FORCE PILE GROUP

KIPS KIPS FEET FEET

92.39 95.10 4.91 .631

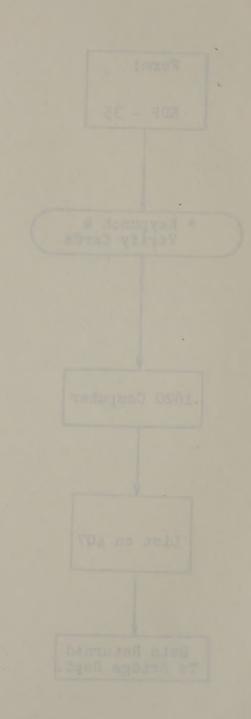


#### SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS



<sup>\*</sup> Card Handling, key punch and computer instructions are available.

#### SECURICE OF OFFICE STREET



Card Handling, key punch and inspecial instructions her

